# Drug Product, Tech. Transfer & CMOs

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### **Drug Product, Tech. Transfer & CMOs**

- Documentation & Process Knowledge Management
- CMO Selection Due Diligence
  - Level 1
  - Level 2
- Summary



### Technical Transfer & CMOs Documents & Process Knowledge Management

- Confidential Disclosure Agreement
- CMO Questionnaire
- Quotes/Statement of Work/Purchase Orders
- Clinical or Commercial Supply Agreement
- Quality Agreement (Clinical EU & Canada)
- Regulatory Documentation
- Process Flow Diagram & Description/Batch Records
- Analytical Methods Transfer & Qualification/CoA
- Cold Chain & Shipping Management/Logistics



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### **CMO Selection Due Diligence - Level 1**

- CMO's Capabilities & Experience (must haves)
  - Drug Product Critical Quality Attributes
  - Scale of Process and Capacity
  - Analytical Methods both IPC & Release Testing
- CMO's Pharmaceutical Elegance
  - Overall visual cleanliness and organization



### **CMO Selection Due Diligence - Level 1**

- Clinical vs. Commercial (not many do both all that well)
  - Clinical programs (Phase 1 & 2) need tactical attributes
  - Commercial programs need strategic partner
- Location, Location, Location
  - Direct flights? Flight duration? Day trips?
  - How are the Hotels & Restaurants near the CMO?



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### **CMO Selection Due Diligence - Level 1**

- CMO SOPs Look Great (they all do, large quantities too)
- During the Quality Audits Review, Review, Review
  - **Quality** (Prosecution of deviations/exceptions/investigations)
  - Metrology (Instrument/equipment ranges and frequency)
  - Validations (Manufacturing and utility equipment)
  - Media Fills (Frequency/intervention updates/presentations)
  - Visual Inspection (Manual vs automated, qualification)
  - Equipment /Facility Maintenance (Records & visual)
  - Environmental Monitoring (Trending Reports)



### CMO Selection Due Diligence - Level 2

#### • CMO's Business Scope

- Manufacturing their own products
- Competing demands for resources

#### • CMO's Business Goal

- Committed to long term growth and innovation
- Basis of staff & management bonuses
- Managing only the margin
- Cars in the parking lot



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### CMO Selection Due Diligence - Level 2

- Manufacturing Centric Business Process & Discipline
  - Do they utilize Manufacturing Sciences? TQM, SPC, Six Sigma, 5S
  - Do they have KPIs?
  - Do all the employees know how their CMO makes money?
  - Enterprise System? But can they get the info out?
  - How many shifts per day?



### CMO Selection Due Diligence - Level 2

- Quality of CMO's Technical Team
  - Any SMEs? Extent of knowledge/experience?
  - How deep is the bench?
  - Automation technical support on staff? Contractor support?
  - CMO staff turnover rate? Number of open positions?
  - Recruitment challenges? Nice place to live?



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### Drug Product, Tech. Transfer & CMOs Summary 1

- A Solid Supply Agreement Priceless
  - Legal support may be required when unintended events occur
- CMO's Capabilities & Experience Like a Glove
  - Minimize risk and maintain drug product's CQAs
- Quality Audits It's All in the Details
  - Provides insight into the CMO's values & culture



## Drug Product, Tech. Transfer & CMOs Summary 2

- CMO's Business Model & IQ Managing Beyond Margins
  - Manufacturing centric approach saves resources
- CMO's Technical Team More SMEs the Better
  - A short bench increases risk on many fronts
- Managing any CMO Trust But Verify
  - The knowledge level of the staff & SMEs is a solid indicator of how much directing and oversight will be required

